## Mathematics

November 2022 Practice Paper 2 (Calculator) Higher Tier

## Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

You must have: Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres,
Total Marks protractor, pair of compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser, calculator. Tracing paper may be used.

## Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer all questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
- there may be more space than you need.
- Calculators may be used.
- Diagrams are NOT accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.

- You must show all your working.


## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets
- use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.


## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.


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## Higher Tier Formulae Sheet

## Perimeter, area and volume

Where $a$ and $b$ are the lengths of the parallel sides and $h$ is their perpendicular separation:

$$
\text { Area of a trapezium }=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h
$$

Volume of a prism $=$ area of cross section $\times$ length Where $r$ is the radius and $d$ is the diameter:

Circumference of a circle $=2 \pi \mathrm{r}=\pi d$
Area of a circle $=\pi r^{2}$

## Pythagoras' Theorem and Trigonometry


b


In any right-angled triangle where $a, \mathrm{~b}$ and $c$ are the length of the sides and c is the hypotenuse:

$$
a^{2}+b^{2}=c^{2}
$$

In any right-angled triangle $A B C$ where $a, b$ and $c$ are the length of the sides and $c$ is the hypotenuse:

$$
\sin A=\frac{a}{c} \quad \cos A=\frac{b}{c} \quad \tan A=\frac{a}{b}
$$

In any triangle ABC where $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}$ and c are the length of the sides:
sine rule: $\frac{a}{\sin A}=\frac{b}{\sin B}=\frac{c}{\sin C}$
cosine rule: $a^{2}=b^{2}+c^{2}-2 b c \cos A$
Area of triangle $=\frac{1}{2} a b \sin C$

## Probability

Where $\mathrm{P}(A)$ is the probability of outcome $A$ and $\mathrm{P}(B)$ is the probability of outcome $B$ :

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{P}(A \text { or } B)=\mathrm{P}(A)+\mathrm{P}(B)-\mathrm{P}(A \text { and } B) \\
& \mathrm{P}(A \text { and } B)=\mathrm{P}(A \text { given } B) \mathrm{P}(B)
\end{aligned}
$$

1 Solve $a^{2}-10 a+16=0$

2 Here are a list of ingredients for making 12 flapjacks.

| 225 g of butter |
| :---: |
| 75 g of sugar |
| 4 tbsp of honey |
| 350 g of oats |

Connor wants to make 20 flapjacks.
How much of each ingredient will Connor need?
butter g
sugar g
honey tbsp

3 Here are the first 5 terms of a sequence.
9
14
19
24
29

Find an expression, in terms of $n$, for the $n$th term of this sequence.

4 Here is a list of seven numbers.
One of the numbers is hidden.
11
6

10
7
9
?

The mean of the numbers is 9 .
Find the value of the hidden number.

5 The scatter graph shows the scores of 16 students on their Biology and Physics tests.

(a) What type of correlation does the scatter graph show?
$\qquad$
(b) Another students scored 52 marks on their Biology test. Estimate the Physics score for this student.
$\qquad$

6 In a sale, the normal price of a TV is reduced by $20 \%$.
The sale price of the TV is $£ 660$
Work out the normal price of the TV.
£

7 The diagram shows a sector, centre $O$.
The radius of the circle is 8 cm .
The angle of the sector is $150^{\circ}$.


Calculate the area of the sector.
Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

8 The diagram shows the plan, front elevation and side elevation of a solid shape, drawn on a centimetre grid.


In the space below, draw a sketch of the solid shape.
Give the dimensions of the solid on your sketch.

9 Matt wants to invest $£ 8000$ for three years. He can choose between Bank A and Bank B.

| Bank $\mathbf{A}$ |
| :---: |
| $1.2 \%$ compound interest |
| per annum |
|  |

## Bank B

$2 \%$ compound interest in the first year
$1 \%$ compound interest
for each extra year

Which bank will give Matt the most interest after three years.
You must show your working.

10 Complete the table of values for $y=x^{2}-3 x-1$

| $x$ | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $y$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


(a) On the grid draw the graph of $y=x^{2}-3 x-1$ for values of $x$ from -2 to 4
(b) Use the graph to find an estimate of the turning point of the graph $y=x^{2}-3 x-1$


Calculate the area of triangle $A B C$.
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$

12 Line A passes through the points $(-2,1)$ and $(4,10)$
Find the equation of the line parallel to A that passes through $(2,7)$

13 Prove algebraically that the recurring decimal $0.68 \dot{1}$ can be written as $\frac{15}{22}$

14


Write down the three inequalities that define the shaded region

15 Here is a speed-time graph.

(a) Work out an estimate for the gradient when $\mathrm{t}=2$.
$\qquad$
(b) What does the gradient of this curve represent?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

16 Karen buys a pack of 8 bottles of water.
The pack costs $£ 1.25$
Karen sells all 8 bottles of water for 50 p each.
Work out Karen's percentage profit.

17 Greg bought a new car for $£ 18000$.
In the first year the value of the car depreciates by $30 \%$.
In the second year and the third year the car depreciates by $14 \%$
Work out the value of the car after three years.

18 The frequency table shows the speeds of 100 cars.

| Speed (km/h) | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0<\mathrm{s} \leqslant 20$ | 6 |
| $20<\mathrm{s} \leqslant 40$ | 17 |
| $40<\mathrm{s} \leqslant 60$ | 29 |
| $60<\mathrm{s} \leqslant 80$ | 25 |
| $80<\mathrm{s} \leqslant 100$ | 20 |
| $100<\mathrm{s} \leqslant 120$ | 3 |

(a) On the grid, plot a cumulative frequency graph for this information.

(b) Find an estimate for the number of cars travelling over $90 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$.
(2)

19 The times, in seconds, of 15 students running a race are recorded below.

| 52 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 61 | 61 | 64 | 67 | 70 | 75 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Draw a box plot for this information.

(Total for Question 19 is 2 marks)

20 Beth wants to estimate the number of frogs in a lake.
She catches a sample of 80 frogs, marks them and puts them back in the lake.
Later that day, in a second sample of 80 frogs, she finds that 10 of them are marked.
Work out an estimate for the number of frogs in the lake

21 The number of rabbits in a field $t$ days from now is $P_{t}$ where

$$
\begin{aligned}
& P_{0}=220 \\
& P_{t+1}=1.15\left(P_{t}-20\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

Work out the number of rabbits in the garden 3 days from now.

22 X and Y are two geometrically similar solid shapes.
The total surface area of shape $X$ is $450 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
The total surface area of shape $Y$ is $800 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
The volume of shape X is $1350 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
Calculate the volume of shape Y .

23 The diagram shows a pyramid.
The base of the pyramid $A B C D$ is a square.
$A B=5 \mathrm{~cm}$
The point $E$ is 10 cm vertically above the base.


Calculate the size of angle EAC.

24 Given that $\mathrm{f}(x)=2 x-4$ and $\mathrm{g}(x)=3 x+5$
(a) Find $g f(3)$
(b) Work out an expression for $\mathrm{f}^{-1}(x)$

25 A circle has the equation $x^{2}+y^{2}=12.25$
(a) Write down the length of the radius of the circle.
$P$ is the point $(-2.1,2.8)$ on the circle $x^{2}+y^{2}=12.25$
(b) Work out the equation of the tangent to the circle at $P$.
$26 \quad f=\frac{\sqrt{g}}{h}$ $g=12.7$ correct to 3 significant figures
$h=9.294$ correct to 3 decimal places

By considering bounds, work out the value of $f$ to a suitable degree of accuracy.
Give a reason for your answer.

