## Mathematics

## June 2023 Practice Paper 3 (Calculator) Foundation Tier

## Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

You must have: Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres,
Total Marks protractor, pair of compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser, calculator. Tracing paper may be used.

## Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer all questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
- there may be more space than you need.
- Calculators may be used.
- Diagrams are NOT accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.

- You must show all your working.


## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets
- use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.


## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.


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## Foundation Tier Formulae Sheet

## Perimeter, area and volume

Where $a$ and $b$ are the lengths of the parallel sides and h is their perpendicular separation:
Area of a trapezium $=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h$
Volume of a prism $=$ area of cross section $\times$ length
Where $r$ is the radius and $d$ is the diameter:
Circumference of a circle $=2 \pi \mathrm{r}=\pi d$
Area of a circle $=\pi r^{2}$

## Pythagoras' Theorem and Trigonometry



In any right-angled triangle where $a, \mathrm{~b}$ and $c$ are the length of the sides and c is the hypotenuse:

$$
a^{2}+b^{2}=c^{2}
$$

In any right-angled triangle $A B C$ where $a, b$ and $c$ are the length of the sides and $c$ is the hypotenuse:

$$
\sin A=\frac{a}{c} \quad \cos A=\frac{b}{c} \quad \tan A=\frac{a}{b}
$$

## Compound Interest

Where P is the principal amount, r is the interest rate over a given period and n is number of times that the interest is compounded:

Total accrued $=P\left(1+\frac{r}{100}\right)^{n}$

## Probability

Where $\mathrm{P}(A)$ is the probability of outcome $A$ and $\mathrm{P}(B)$ is the probability of outcome $B$ :

$$
\mathrm{P}(A \text { or } B)=\mathrm{P}(A)+\mathrm{P}(B)-\mathrm{P}(A \text { and } B)
$$

1 Write down two factors of 20

2 Write $40 \%$ as a fraction.

3 Write down a 6 digit number that has 7 as its hundreds digit.
You can only use the digit 7 once.

4 Write 78.54 correct to one significant figure

5 The graph shows some information about car production in the UK over eight years.

(a) For how many of these years was car production more than 1.6 million?
(b) In which two years was car production the same?

6 There are three cards in bag $\mathbf{A}$ and two cards in bag B.
There is a letter on each card.


Ali takes a card from bag $\mathbf{A}$ and then a card from bag $\mathbf{B}$.
List all the possible outcomes.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

7 On Monday, Lucy pays for 2 plane tickets, 7 nights in a hotel and 2 theme park tickets.

|  | dollars |
| :--- | :---: |
| each plane ticket | 750 |
| each night in a hotel | 120 |
| each theme park ticket | 125 |

Show that Lucy pays more than 2500 dollars on Monday.

8 (a) Solve $\frac{y}{5}=6$

$$
y=
$$

$\qquad$
(1)
(b) Solve $2 f-9=12$

$$
f=
$$

$\qquad$
(2)

9 Here is part of a train timetable.

| Brighton | 0722 | 0729 | 0732 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| London | 0850 | 0832 | 0848 |

Rosie gets to the station in Brighton at 0715
(a) Work out how many minutes she has to wait until 0722
$\qquad$ minutes
(b) Work out how long it will take the 0722 train to get to London.

10 Adam, Beth and Charlie share an amount of money in the ratio $6: 7: 8$
What fraction of the money does Charlie get?

11 Cornflakes are sold in two sizes of box.

| Size of box | Weight of cornflakes |
| :---: | :---: |
| small | 540 g |
| large | 720 g |

Sophie buys 4 small boxes of cornflakes and some large boxes of cornflakes. In total she buys 4320 g of cornflakes.

Work out the number of large boxes of cornflakes Sophie buys.

12 Here is a number machine.

(a) Work out the output when the input is 48

Here is a different number machine.
The number machine is not complete.


When the input is 6 , the output is 168
(b) Complete the number machine.

13 (a) Complete the table of values for $y=\frac{1}{2} x-1$

| $x$ | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ |  | -1.5 |  |  |  |  |

(2)
(b) On the grid, draw the graph of $y=\frac{1}{2} x-1 \quad$ for values of $x$ form -2 to 3 .

(2)
(c) Use your graph to find the value of $x$ when $y=0.2$
$\qquad$

14 A group of football fans were asked what their half time snack was.
The table below gives information about their answers.

| Snack | Number of fans |
| :---: | :---: |
| burger | 31 |
| pie | 28 |
| hot dog | 13 |

Draw an accurate pie chart for this information.


15 A shop sells compost in 40 litre bags and 50 litre bags.
One day the shop had two special offers for compost.


3 bags for $£ 20$


2 bags for $£ 16$

Which offer is the better value for money? You must show how you get your answer.

16 There are 800 students at a school.
Each student has either a school dinner or a packed lunch.
$33 \%$ of the students have packed lunches.
$45 \%$ of the students are boys.
$55 \%$ of the boys have school dinners.
How many girls have packed lunches?
You must show all your working.
$17 A, B$ and $C$ are three points on a map.

B
$\times$
$A \times$
$\times$
C

1 cm represents 100 metres.
Point $T$ is 250 metres from point $A$.
Point $T$ is equidistant from point $B$ and point $C$.
On the map, show one of the possible positions for point $T$.

18 Tyrone buys a boat.
The cost of the boat is $£ 12100$ plus VAT at $20 \%$
Tyrone pays a deposit of $£ 5000$
He pays the rest of the cost in 10 equal payments.
Work out the amount of each of the 10 payments.

19 Here are the heights, in centimetres, of 15 plants.

| 24 | 22 | 28 | 22 | 15 | 31 | 23 | 34 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 30 | 25 | 16 | 30 | 15 | 22 | 31 |  |

Draw a stem and leaf diagram for these heights.

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |

Key:

20 In April Damola drove 480 miles in his car.
The car travelled 46.5 miles for each gallon of petrol used.
Petrol cost $£ 1.38$ per litre.
1 gallon $=4.55$ litres .
Work out the cost of the petrol the car used in April.
$21 \quad A=2^{3} \times 3^{2} \times 5$ $B=2^{2} \times 3^{3} \times 5$

Write down the highest common factor (HCF) of A and B

22 Verity buys 12 bottles of apple juice for a total cost of $£ 15$
Verity sells all 12 bottles at $£ 1.75$ each bottle.
Work out Verity's percentage profit.
$\qquad$ \%

23 The table shows the populations of five countries.

| Country | Population |
| :--- | :---: |
| India | $1.4 \times 10^{9}$ |
| Turkey | $8.4 \times 10^{7}$ |
| Denmark | $5.8 \times 10^{6}$ |
| Estonia | $1.3 \times 10^{6}$ |
| Iceland | $3.4 \times 10^{5}$ |

(a) Work out the difference between the population of India and the population of Turkey. Give your answer in standard form.

Given that

$$
\text { population of Iceland }=\frac{1}{k} \times \text { population of Denmark }
$$

(b) Work out the value of $k$.

Give your answer correct to the nearest whole number.

$$
k=
$$

$\qquad$

24 The diagram shows the front of a wooden door with a semicircular glass window.


Julie wants to apply 2 coats of wood varnish to the front of the door, shown shaded in the diagram.
250 millilitres of wood varnish covers $4 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ of the wood.
Work out how many millilitres of wood varnish Julie will need.
Give your answer correct to the nearest millilitre.

25

$A B C D$ and $F G H I$ are parallel straight lines.
$E B G J$ and $E C H$ are straight lines.
$B E=C E$
Angle $B E C=48^{\circ}$
Work out the size of angle $J G H$.
Give a reason for each stage of your working.
$26 \quad A B C D$ is a trapezium.


Work out the size of angle $C D A$.
Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.

27 Solve $x^{2}-11 x+24=0$

